

To  
Sri Sanjiv Kumar  
OSD (Universities)  
Raj Bhawan, Patna.

Date: 13/06/2018


Sub: Implementation of Choice Based Credit system (CBCS) in the year 2018-20.

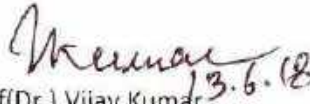
Sir,

With reference to your letter No. BSU (regulation)-20/2018-1510/GS(I), dt. 05.06.2018, a meeting of the panel of experts in Political Science was held on 13.06.2018 at 10:30 am, to finalize the CBCS base curriculum of Master of Arts (Political Science) degree and suggested some improvement in the syllabus in the light of Regulations. We hereby enclose the improved syllabus.

With regards,

Yours Sincerely,

  
Prof. (Dr.) Ram Ranbir Singh  
Prof. & Ex. Head, Dept. of  
Political Science  
VKSU, Ara

  
Prof. (Dr.) Vijay Kumar  
Prof. & Head, Dept.  
of Political Science  
TMBU, Bhagalpur


  
Dr. Rakesh Ranjan  
Associate Professor  
Dept. of Pol. Sc.  
Patna Univ. Patna

Table 1. Description of papers for MA degree in Political Science under CBCS

Semester	Course/ Paper Code	Nature of Course/ Paper	Marks	Marks of CIA	Marks of ESE	Passing criterion	Qualifying Criterion
SEMESTER I	MPOL CC-1	Political Theory	100	30	70	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
	MPOL CC-2	Western Political Thought	100	30	70	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
	MPOL CC-3	Comparative Politics: Concept and Model	100	30	70	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
	MPOL CC-4	International Relations: Theories and Approaches	100	30	70	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
	MPOLA ECC-1		100	50	50	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Qualifying
SEMESTER II	MPOL CC- 5/MPO LDSC- 1	Introduction To Public Administration	100	30	70	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
	MPOL CC-6	Foreign Policy of major Powers	100	30	70	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
	MPOL CC-7	Contemporary Issues in International Relations	100	30	70	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
	MPOL CC-8	Indian Political Thought	100	30	70	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
	MPOL CC-9	Political Processes and Governance in India	100	30	70	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
	MPOLA EC-1		100	50	50	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Qualifying
SEMESTER III	MPOL CC-10	Political Institutions and Practices in India	100	30	70	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
	MPOL CC-11	Research Methodology	100	30	70	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
	MPOL CC-12	State Politics	100	30	70	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
	MPOL CC-13	India's Foreign Policy	100	30	70	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
	MPOL CC-14	Political and Social Movements	100	30	70	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
	MPOL AECC-2		100	50	50	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Qualifying

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## SEMESTER IV

MPOL EC-1	Subject specific elective <b>International Trade and Global Politics</b>	100	Will be decided by the BOCS	Will be decided by the BOCS	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
MPOL EC-2	Subject specific elective <b>Indian Administrative System</b>	100	Will be decided by the BOS	Will be decided by the BOS	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
MPOL EC-3	Subject specific elective <b>Defence and Strategic Issues in India</b>	100	Will be decided by the BOCS	Will be decided by the BOCS	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
MPOL EC-4	Subject specific elective <b>Global South in World Affairs</b>	100	Will be decided by the BOCS	Will be decided by the BOCS	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
MPOL EC-5	Subject specific elective <b>South Asia in International Politics</b>	100	Will be decided by the BOCS	Will be decided by the BOCS	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
MPOL EC-6	Subject specific elective <b>Introduction to International Law</b>	100	Will be decided by the BOCS	Will be decided by the BOCS	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Marks decide class/ CGPA
MPOL DSE - 1	Discipline Specific Elective <b>Public Administrative</b>	100	30	70	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Qualifying
or MPOL GE-1	Generic Elective – may be unrelated to subject / across the faculty <b>International Organization</b>	100	30	70	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Qualifying
MPOL GE-2	Generic Elective – may be unrelated to subject / across the faculty <b>Resource Scarcity and Environment Security</b>	100	30	70	45% in CIA 45% in ESE	Qualifying

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## SEMESTER – ONE

### CORE PAPERS

- MPOLCC-1 – Political Theory
- MPOLCC-2 – Western Political Thought
- MPOLCC-3 – Comparative Politics: Concept and Model
- MPOLCC-4 – International Relations: Theories and Approaches

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**PAPER - I**  
**POLITICAL THEORY**

Paper Code- MPOLCC-1

Credits Allotted: 5

**Course Rationale**

This course seeks to introduce the students to major approaches in theorizing political life and to the major concepts in the discourse of politics. The course tries to make the students understand how the social and power relations are theorized by various theoretical projects. Political theories, being socio psychological structures; the major aim of the course would be to make the students understand and analyze the context of the emergence of the theoretical projects/structures. The politics of each such theoretical project would be critically evaluated.

**Course Contents**

1. Political Theory: Nature and Significance of Political Theory, Decline of Political Theory: Contemporary Debates
2. Classical, Behavioural and Post Behavioural Approaches, Systems, Structural-Functional and Marxist and Bharatiya Approaches
3. Liberty, Equality and Justice: Western and Bharatiya perspectives
4. Liberalism, Communism, Democratic Socialism, Anarchism, Dharm (Human values) and Rashtra
5. Recent Trends in Political Theory: Communitarianism, Orientalism, Feminism and Environmentalism: Western and Bharatiya perspectives

**Reading list**

Anderson, Benedict (1993) *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*, New York: Verso.

Anderson, Perry (1976), *Considerations on Western Marxism*. London: New Left Books.

Balibar, Etienne (1995): *The Philosophy of Marx; Verso; New York*.

Barry, B. (2001), *Culture and Equality*. Cambridge: Polity. Schmitt, C. (1996) *The Concept of the Political*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Baumeister, Andrea T. (2000) *Liberalism and the „Politics of Difference“*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

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- Beran, Harry (1987) *The Consent Theory of Political Obligation*. London: Croom Helm.
- Brown, Wendy (1995) *States of Injury: Power and Freedom in Late Modernity*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Butler, Judith (1993) *Bodies That Matter: On the Discursive Limits of „Sex“*. New York: Routledge.
- Callan, Eamonn (1997) *Creating Citizens: Political Education and Liberal Democracy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Connolly, William E. (1995) *The Ethos of Pluralization*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Dyson, Kenneth H. F. (1980) *The State Tradition in Western Europe*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Europe*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Freeden, M. (1996) *Ideologies and Political Theory: A Conceptual Approach*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Freeden, M. (2001b) Twentieth-century liberal thought: development or transformation? In M. Evans, ed., *The Edinburgh Companion to Contemporary Liberalism*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Galeotti, Anna Elisabetta (1994) \_A problem with theory: a rejoinder to Moruzzi\_. *Political Theory*
- Gaus, G. F. (2000a) \_Liberalism at the end of the century\_. *Journal of Political Ideologies*, 5: 179-99.
- Gellner, Ernest (1983) *Nations and Nationalism*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Gill, Emily R. (2001) *Becoming Free: Autonomy and Diversity in the Liberal Polity*. Lawrence, KS: University of Kansas Press.
- Hall, John A. and G. John Ikenberry (1989) *The State*. Milton Keynes: Open University Press.
- Hart, H. L. A. (1994) *The Concept of Law*, 2nd edn. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Harvey, David, *Condition of Post modernity*.
- Hinsley, F. H. (1986) *Sovereignty*, 2nd edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Jha, Nalini Kant, Human Rights: Indian Thinking South Asia Politics (New Delhi), Vol.4, No 12, April 2006, pp.31-35.

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- Jessop, Bob; *The Future of the Capitalist State*; Polity Cambridge 2002.
- Levine, Andrew (1987) *The End of the State*. London: Verso.
- Marx, K. and F. Engels (1974) *The German Ideology*, ed. C. J. Arthur, London: Lawrence and Wishart.
- Morris, Christopher W. (1998) *An Essay on the Modern State*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Nozick, Robert (1974) *Anarchy, State, and Utopia*. New York: Basic.
- Ollman, Bertel (1993) *Dialectical Investigations*. New York: Routledge.
- Poulantzas, N. 1978: *State, Power, Socialism*, London: New Left Books.
- Rawls, J. (1971) *A Theory of Justice*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rawls, J. (1993) *Political Liberalism*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Rawls, John (1996) *Political Liberalism*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Sullivan, Stefan: *Marx for a Post communist Era: On poverty, corruption, and banality*. New York Routledge, 2002.
- Tilly, Charles (1975) 'Reflections on the history of European state-making'. In his *The Formation of National States in Western*
- Van Creveld, Martin (1999) *The Rise and Decline of the State*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

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**PAPER - II**  
**WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

Paper Code:- MPOLCC-2

Credits Allotted: 5

**Course Rationale**

The purpose of this course is to generate a political awareness among the students about the distinctive features of Western political thought. Through this course, student is expected to learn political theorising political reflections and argumentations by studying how it has been done by the masters of Western political ideas. Their will be examined in their context with a view to understand the nature of their political vision and political arguments. Besides, the course will highlight their assumptions about and prescription for human beings, society and politics.

**Course Contents**

1. Plato and Aristotle
2. Thomas Hobbes, John Lock, Jean Jacques Rousseau and Machivelli
3. Bentham and J.S. Mill
4. Karl Marx, Althusser and Grammsci
5. Rowls, Nozick and Hayek

**Reading list**

- Earnest Barker, *Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Predecessors*, London: Methuen, 1967.
- W. A. Dunning, *History of Political Theory*, Allahabad: Central book Depot, 1970
- C. L. Wayper, *Political Thought*, Bombay: B. I Publications, 1975
- G. H. Sabine, *History of Political Thought*, New Delhi: Oxford, 1971.
- T. Gomperz, *Greck Thinkers*, London; John Murray, 1965
- W. Uwilman, *Political Thought in Middle Ages*, Hormonds Werth: Pengiun Books, 1968)7
- H. J. Lasky, *Political Thought in England from Lock to Bentham*, London: Oxford University Press, 1920
- G. D. H. Cole, *Introduction to Social Contract*, London: Every Man, Edison, Dent, 1962

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Leo Strauss and Joseph Cropsey, eds., *History of Political Philosophy*, Chicago, Rand Macmillan, 1963

R. M. Bhagat, *Political Thought: From Plato to Marx*, Jullundher: New Academic Publications, 1980.

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## PAPER - III

### COMPARATIVE POLITICS: CONCEPT AND MODEL

Paper Code : MPOLCC-3

Credits Allotted: 5

#### Course Rationale

This paper deals with the theoretical approaches to the study of Comparative Politics. The paper intends to highlight on variations in systematic characteristics and processes, to equip us with a sound grasp of methodology of comparison and to enable us to understand alternative theoretical models and explanations. It analyzes in a comparative way, a fundamental grasp over various theories and explanations regarding political development in the evolving countries. The paper concentrates specifically on some of the major paradigms or world views, which have elicited different theories of development, underdevelopment in the study of Comparative Politics.

#### Course Contents

1. Comparative Method in the study of Political System – Approaches; Political Sociology, Political Economy and Structural – Functional
2. Political Socialization, Political Culture, Political Participation and Social Mobilisation, Political Development and Modernization
3. The American and British Political System
4. The French and Swiss Political System
5. The Chinese Political System

#### Reading list

- G. A. Almond, and J.S. Coleman, *The Politics of the Developing Areas*, Princeton NJ .Princeton University Press, 1960.
- , and S. Verba, *The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
- , (eds.,) *The Civic Culture Revisited*, Boston, Little Brown, 1989.
- , and G.B.Powell Jr.*Comparative Politics: A Development Approach*, Boston, Little Brown, 1966.
- , *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, 7<sup>th</sup> Edn. New York, London, Harper/Collins, 2000.

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- D.E. Apter, *The Politics of Modernization*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1965.
- P. Baran, *The Political Economy of Growth*, New York, Monthly Review Press, 1957.
- A. Bebler and J. Seroka (eds.), *Contemporary Political Systems; Classifications and Typologies*, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1990.
- L.J. Cantori and A.H. Zeigler (ed.), *Comparative Politics in the Post-Behaviouralist Era*, London, Lynne Rienner Publisher, 1988.
- M. Carnoy, *The State and Political Theory*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1984.
- R.H. Chilcote, *Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paradigm Reconsidered*, Boulder Colorado, westview Press, 1994.
- R. Cole (ed.), *European Political Systems*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn, New York Knopf, 1959.
- O. Dunleavy and B.O. Leary, *Theories of Liberal Democratic State*, London, Macmillan, 1987.
- D. Easton, *The Political System: An Inquiry into the State of Political Science*, New York, Alfred A. Knopf, 1953.
- , *A Systems Analysis of Political Life*, New York, Wiley, 1965.
- S.N. Eisenstadt, *Modernization: Protest and Change*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice-Hall, 1966.
- , *Essays on Comparative Institutions*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1964.
- R. Hague and M. Harrop, *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*, 5<sup>th</sup> edn, New York, Palgrave 2001.
- H. Finer, *Theory and Practice of Modern Government*, London, Methuen, 1969.
- J. E. Goldthrope, *The Sociology of Post-Colonial Societies: Economic Disparity, Cultural Diversity and Development*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- S. P. Huntington, *Political Order in Changing Societies*, New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 1968.
- H.H. Hyman, *Political Socialization: A Study in the Psychology of Political Behaviour*, New York, The Free Press, 1959.
- J.C. Johari, *Comparative Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major Trends*, New Delhi, Sterling, 1987.
- D. Krishna, *Political Development: A Critical Perspective*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1979.
- R.C. Macridis, *The Study of Comparative Government*, New York, Doubleday, 1955.
- , *Modern European Governments: Cases in Comparative Policy-Making*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.
- , and R.E. Ward, *Modern Political Systems: Europe, and Asia*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. Englewood Cliffs N.J. Prentice Hall, 1968.

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- J. Manor (ed.) *Rethinking Third World Politics*, London, Longman, 1991.
- B. Moore Jr., *The Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*, Harmondsworth, Pelican, 1966.
- T. Parsons, *The Social System*, New York, The Free Press, 1967.
- L. W. Payne, *Aspects of Political Development*, Boston, Little Brown, 1966.
- , and S. Verba, (eds.), *Political Culture and Political Development*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1966.
- V. Randall and R. Theobald, *Political Change and Underdevelopment: A Critical Introduction to Third World Politics*, London, Macmillan, 1985.
- R.I. Rotberg (ed.), *Politics and Political Change: A Journal of Inter-disciplinary History Reader*, Massachusetts, MIT Press, 2001.
- G. Sartori, *Parties and Party Systems: A Framework for Analysis*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1976.
- A. Stephan, *Arguing Comparative Politics*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2001.
- O. Tornquist, *Politics and Development*, Delhi, Sage, 1999.
- H. J. Wiarda (ed.), *New Developments in Comparative Politics*, Boulder Colorado, West-view Press, 1986.

## PAPER - IV

### INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: THEORIES AND APPROACHES

Paper Code : MPOLCC-4

Credits Allotted: 5

#### Course Rationale

This paper deals with the different approaches and methods of studying International Relations. It covers state centric, global centric as well as multi-centric world views. The intention is to provide a solid background to students about theoretical aspects of International Relations. The paper, therefore, covers traditional, modern and post-modern approaches of studying International Relations as well as its key concepts.

#### Course Contents

1. Introduction to International Relations Theory: Meaning and Significance; Development of the Study of International Relations as a Discipline. Traditional Vs. Behavioural Approaches; Scientific Theories: Systems and Decision Making Theories
2. Realistic and Neo-Realistic Approaches, Functional and Neo-Functional Approaches; Idealist Liberal and Neo-Liberal Approaches and International Societal Approaches
3. Post-Structuralist and Post-Modernist Approaches; Social Constructivism, Feminist and Environmental Approaches
4. Key Concepts in International Relations: Power its Constituents and Limitations, Balance of Power, Changing Dimensions of National Security
5. Indian Approach to Peace, Security and Power in International Relations. The Concept of Non-alignment: Bases, Role and Relevance

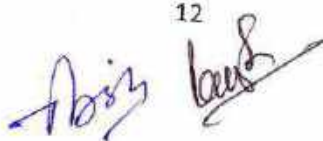
#### Reading list

"Thinking Theory Thoroughly", in James N. Rosenau from James N. Rosenau, *The Scientific Study of Foreign Policy*, rev.ed London: Frances Pinter, 1980, Pages 19-31.

On Prince and the Security of their States, Nioccolo Machiavelli from *The Prince* by Nicollo Machiavelli, ed. by Thomas G. Bergin.

"Does Order Exist in World politics?" Hedley Bull in Hedley Bull, *The Anarchical Society*, Columbia University Press, 1977.

"The Balance of Power in International Politics", Kenneth N. Waltz in *Man, the State and War*, Columbia University Press, 1959, Pages 198-210.



- Obscurities Enshrined: The Balance of Power as an Analytical Concept, Ernst B. Haas from Beyond the Nation-State by Ernst B. Haas, Stanford University Press, 1964.
- War and Change in World Politics, Robert Gilpin, Cambridge University Press, 1981
- Theory of World politics: Structural Realism and Beyond, Robert O. Keohane from Political Science:
- The State of the Discipline, ed. Ada W. Finifter, Washington D.C, American Political Science Association, 1983.
- Accounting for International War, J. David Singer from —Accounting for International War: The State of the Discipline|| Journal of Peace Research, No.1, Vol.18, 1981.
- Perception and Misperception in International Politics, Robert Jervis, Princeton University Press, 1976
- Theories of Crisis Decision Making, Ole R. Holsti from Diplomacy: New Approaches in History, theory and Policy by Paul Gordon Lauren, The Free Press, 1979.
- Conceptual Models and the Cuban Missile Crisis, Graham T. Allison, American Political Science Association, 1968.
- The Transformation of Foreign Policies*, Edward L. Morse, Princeton University press, 1970.
- Realism and Complex Interdependence, Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, Jr on *Power and Interdependence: World Politics in Transition*, Brown and Company, 1977, Pp 3-5, 8-11, 22-37.
- Imperialism: The Highest Stage of Capitalism*, V.I Lenin, international Publishers, New York, 1967.
- The Consumption of Dependency Theory in the United States*, Fernando Henrique Cardoso, Latin American Research Review, 1977.
- The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, John Baylis & Steve Smith, Oxford University Press, 2007.
- E.H Carr, *The Twenty Years Crisis*, Macmillan, London.
- "Against Realism", Michael Walzer in *Just and Wars*, Basic Books, 1977.
- Paul R. Motti & Mark V. Kauppi, *International Relations Theory*, Maxwell Macmillan Int. Editions, 1990
- Alasdair Blair & Steven Curtis, *International Politics: An Introductory Guide*, Edinburgh University Press, 2009.
- Politics among Nations*, Hans J. Morgenthau, Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta, (Chap.1, 2.3&4.), 1976.

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## SEMESTER – TWO

### CORE PAPERS

- MPOLCC-5 – Introduction To Public Administration
- MPOLCC-6 – Foreign Policy of Major Powers
- MPOLCC-7 – Contemporary Issues in International Relations
- MPOLCC-8 – Indian Political Thought
- MPOLCC-9 – Political Processes and Governance in India

## PAPER - V

### INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Paper Code : MPOLCC-5 (MPOLMDSE-1 for Other Department)

Credits Allotted: 5

#### Course Rationale

This Course is introduced the students to the elements of Public Administration. This would help them obtain a suitable conceptual perspective on Public Administration. In addition the course introduces to students to the growth of such institution devices as to meet the need of changing times.

#### Course Contents

1. Introduction: (i) Meaning, Nature and Scope, (ii) Role of Public Administration and (iii) Public Administration *Vs.* Private Administration
2. Management: (i) Scientific Management: FW Taylor, (ii) Ecological Approach – Fred Riggs and (iii) Rational Decision Making Approaches: Herbert Simon
3. New Public Administration: (i) Meaning, Nature and Importance, (ii) Impact of Globalization on Public Administration, (iii) Impact of Information Technology on Administration and (iv) E-Governance
4. Financial Administration: (i) Meaning and Principles of Sound Budget, (ii) Performance Budget, (iii) Comptroller and Auditor General of India, (iv) Impact of Liberalization on Public Administration
5. Integrity in Administration in the Context of Corruption; Redressal of Citizen's Grievances; Ombudsman and Lokayukta

#### Reading list

- Holzer and Schwester (2011), *Public Administration – An Introduction*, PHI
- Nicholas Henry (2013), *Public Administration and Public Affairs*, PHI
- Felix A Nigro (1980), *Modern Public Administration*, New York and Row
- Leonard D White (1983), *Introduction to the Study of Public Administration*, New Delhi: Eurasia Publishing House (P) Ltd.,
- S. Barker(1972.), *Administrative Theory and Public Administration*, Hutchinson University library, London,

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Mohit Bhattacharya (1998), *New Horizons of Public Administration*, Jawahar Publishers, New Delhi

M.P. Dharma and S.L Sadana(2008), *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Kitab

R.B. Jain (2002). *Public Administration in India, 21<sup>st</sup> Century Challenges for Good Governance*. Deep and Deep, New Delhi.

## PAPER - VI

### FOREIGN POLICY OF MAJOR POWERS

Paper Code : MPOLCC-6

Credits Allotted: 5

#### Course Rationale

This paper provides a theoretical framework to the policies that major powers follow in world affairs. The paper provides a background to the problems of global governance and factors affecting them. The paper takes a detailed view of foreign policy pursued by the Permanent Five (P-5) countries as well as other nations like Germany and Japan, which due to their unique placement in world influence the global political, security and strategic affairs. This paper provides a complete overview of the foreign policies of major powers and helps in understanding and predicting the stance of the major powers of the world in contemporary politics and future.

#### Course Contents

1. Foreign Policy of the US : Unilateralism, Unipolar World System
2. Foreign Policy of USSR/Russia : Cold War and Post-Cold War developments – Energy Factor
3. Foreign Policy of China : Rising Super Power – Energy Security
4. Foreign Policy of Japan : Special Relationship with the US, Sino-Japanese Rivalry-Chinese diplomacy
5. Foreign Policy of Britain : Special Relationship with the US – Reluctant role in the European Union

#### Reading list

- R. J. Art and S. Brown (eds.), *US Foreign Policy: The Search for a New Role*, New York, Macmillan, 1993.
- G. Alpervitz, *Atomic Diplomacy*, New York, Vintage Books, 1967.
- J. W. Blaney (ed) *The Successor States to the USSR*, Washington DC, CQ Press, 1995.
- D. Campbell, *United States Foreign Policy and the Politics of Identity*, Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press, 1992.
- G. Chan, *Chinese Perspective on International Relations*, New Zealand, Macmillan University Press, 1999.
- R. A. Cossa, *Restructuring the US Japan Alliance*, Washington DC, CSIS Press, 1997.

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- P. M. Cronin, *From Globalism to Regionalism: New Perspective of US Foreign and Defence Policies*, Washington, National Defence University Press, 1993.
- J. Dumbrell, *American Foreign Policy: Carter to Clinton*, London, Macmillan, 1997.
- J. B. Dunlop, *The Rise of Russia and the Fall of the Soviet Empire*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1993.
- J. Dower, *Japan in Peace and War*, New York, New Press, 1994.
- F. R. Dulles, *American Foreign Policy towards Communist China*, New York, Crowell, 1972.
- H. J. Ellison, *Japan and the Pacific Quadrille: The Major Powers in East Asia*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1987.
- J. Frankel, *The Making of Foreign Policy*, London, Oxford University Press, 1963.
- H. L. Gaddis, *Strategies of Containment: A Critical Appraisal to Post War American National security Policy*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1990.
- M. J. Green and P. M. Cronin (ed.) *The US-Japan Alliance*, New York, Council on Foreign Relations, 1999.
- L. Gutjahr, German, *Foreign and Defence Policy After Unification*, New York Pinter, 1994.
- R. N. Haas, *Intervention: The Use of American Military Forces in the Post Cold War World*, New York, Carnegie Endowment of International Peace, 1998.
- C. Hill, *Changing Politics of Foreign Policy*, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001.
- S. W. Hook and J. Spanier, *American Foreign Policy Since World War II*, Washington DC, CQ Press, 2000.
- R. E. Kanet and A.V. Kozhemiakin, *The Foreign Policy of Russian Federation*, London, Macmillan, 1997.
- G. E. Kennan, *American Diplomacy: 1900-1950*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1951.
- S. Larrabee, *The Two German States and European Security*, London, Macmillan, 1999.
- W. Lippmann, *US Foreign Policy: Shield of the Republic*, Boston, Little Brown, 1943.
- M. E. Malia, *Russia under Western Eyes*, Cambridge, Belknap Press, 1999.
- S. E. Mandelson, *Changing Course*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1998.
- S. Masahide (ed.) *Japan Pacific Region*, London, Croom Helm, 1984.
- H. J. Morgenthau, *In Defence of the National Interest*, New York, Knopf, 1951.

R. G. Sutter, *Shaping China's Future in World Affairs: The Role of the US*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1996.

P. Zwick, *Soviet Foreign Relations: Process and Policy*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1990.

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## PAPER -VII

### CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Paper Code : MPOLCC-7

Credits Allotted: 5

#### Course Rationale

This paper deals with practical aspects of International Relations. It provides insights into significant issues that are largely the legacies of the Cold War era. It also identifies some of the other new problem areas that need critical consideration in the study of current international relations. The basic objective of this course is to enable the students to graduate from the basics of the discipline to a higher level of critical analysis of the issues involved in the study and research in International Relations.

#### Course Contents

1. Cold War: Origin, Evolution, Second Cold War, End of the Cold War and the Post Cold War Issues
2. Globalization: Meaning and Broad Features, Implications for International Relations Theory
3. Regionalism: EU, SAARC, ASEAN
4. International Trade and Commerce: IMF, World Bank and WTO
5. Humanitarian Issues: Humanitarian Intervention and Displacement of Population, Ethnic Resurgence or 'Identity Wars', Terrorism and Democratic Expansion

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## PAPER - VIII

### INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Paper Code : MPOLCC-8

Credits Allotted: 5

#### Course Rationale

The purpose of this course is to generate a critical awareness among the students about distinctive features of tradition of socio, religious and political thought in India, A focal theme of this course is the Indian political, philosophical responses to western modernity and imperialism, The course will also focus on the continuity and dis-continuity between traditional Indian socio political ideas and modern Indian political ideas. Another focus will be on extent to which the modern Indian political thought is a rejection, derivative, imitation or innovative transformation of modern, Western political thought.

#### Course Contents

1. Realist Tradition in Ancient India, Dharma as a Political Philosophy. Political Thought in the Vedas and Manusmriti; Buddhist thought
2. Socio-religious and Political Ideas in the Ramayana, Mahabharata, and the Bhagvat Geeta, and Kautilya's Arthashastra
3. Political Thinking in Ancient India: Concepts of Rashtra, Democracy, Freedom and Equality
4. Ambedkar , Jyotiba Phule and Periyar
5. Social and Political Thought of Vivekanand, Aurobindo, Mahatma Gandhi, Subhash Chandra Bose, Pt. Nehru and Pt. Deen Dayal Upadhyaya

#### Reading list

- V.P. Varma, Study in Hindu Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Metaphysical Foundations  
..... Modern Indian Political Thought
- K.P. Jaiswal, Hindu Polity
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Raghavan Ayer, *The Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*

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## PAPER - IX

### POLITICAL PROCESSES AND GOVERNANCE IN INDIA

Paper Code : MPOLCC-9

Credits Allotted: 5

#### Course Rationale

The social and economic processes that underlie the functioning of the political system in India are the focus of this paper. One needs to understand that the Indian Constitution was intended to provide a framework for a modern, secular and democratic society and simultaneously perform the onerous task of bringing about development in a relatively impoverished and backward country. This hope and subsequent relative success and failure have to be analyzed in detail. It also needs to be examined the experience of the last six decades and the new challenges ahead in the context of globalization, liberalization and greater democratic expansion from below.

#### Course Contents

1. Socio-cultural and Philosophical Bases of Indian Politics
2. Party System: National and Regional Political Parties, Ideological and Social Bases of Political Parties, Pattern of Coalition Politics and Pressure groups
3. Electoral Behaviour and Changing Socio-Economic Profile of Legislatures, Politics of Caste and Language
4. Social Movements: Civil Liberties, Human Rights Movements, Women Movements and Environmental Movements
5. Critical Issues and Concerns: Corruption, Criminalization of Politics, Electoral Reforms, Police Reforms and Educational Reforms

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-----, "State of Justice in India: Urgency of Internal Reforms," *Indian Journal of Public Administration* (New Delhi), vol.48, no. 4, October-December 2002, pp.573-81.

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- G. Smith (ed.) *Federalism: The Multi Ethnic Challenge*, Hariow, Longman, 1995.
- M. N. Srinivas, *Social Change in Modern India*, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1966.
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## SEMESTER – THREE

### CORE PAPERS

- MPOLCC -10 – Political Institutions and Practices in India  
MPOLCC -11 – Research Methodology  
MPOLCC -12 – State Politics  
MPOLCC -13 – India's Foreign Policy  
MPOLCC -14 – Political and Social Movement

Dr. Anil Kumar



## PAPER - X

### POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND PRACTICES IN INDIA

Paper Code: MPOLCC-10

Credits Allotted: 5

#### Course Rationale

Studying political institutions is indispensable for an adequate understanding of democracies. While institutions are often studied as parts of the state apparatus, this course hopes to place them within the shared common space of democracy, which is created by the exchanges and interactions among institutions. The manner in which institutions are constituted and function in relation to each other, and in the context of the wider social and political processes, are therefore, crucial for making sense of the democratic practices of the state. While the focus in this course will be on contemporary institutional forms and practices, their historical underpinnings, will also be studied through an exploration of the debates that endure from the past.

#### Course Contents

1. Guiding Principles and Values of the Indian Constitution
2. Federalism and its working with Special Reference to Union-State Relations and Demand for State Autonomy
3. The Union Government: Legislature, Executive and Judiciary
4. Amendment Process of the Constitution
5. Statutory Institutions: (i) National Commission for Backward Classes (ii) National Commission for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (iii) National Commission for Minorities (iv) Election Commission (v) Union Public Service Commission

#### Reading list

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B.D Dua, M.P Singh and Rekha Saxena (eds.) *Indian Judiciary and Politics: The Changing Landscape*, Manohar, Delhi, 2006.

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Mr. Arin Kishor

# PAPER - XI

## RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Paper Code: MPOLCC-11

Credits Allotted: 5

### Course Rationale

This paper is a basic introduction to the process and methods of empirical research for achieving scientific knowledge in Political Science. An attempt is made to relate social science research methods to other courses in syllabus of Political Science. The criticisms of different methods and schools are included. The two seminal works of method for Political Scientists those of Karl Popper and Thomas Kuhn are also included along with other important aspects of research methods. There is a need to teach the method of data collection, sample survey, preparation of bibliography and questionnaire, writing of a report, dissertation and thesis.

### Course Contents

1. Scientific Study: The Essence of a Research Project
2. Hypothesis, Units of Analysis: Selecting the Sample
3. Tools and Techniques of Data Collection: Observation, Questionnaire and Interviews
4. Data Processing and Analysis: Statistical Techniques of Data Analysis, use of Computers
5. Report and Thesis Writing

### Reading list

Lawrence R Jones and Edward C Olson, *Political Science Research: A Hand Book of Scope and Method* (New York: HarperCollins, 1996)

Robert a Bernstein and James A Dyer, *An Introduction to Political Science Methods* (New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1992).

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Mr. Arshin Vaus

## Paper-XII State Politics

Paper Code-MPOLCC-12

Credits Allotted: 5

### Course Rationale

The Indian Politics is multi-cultural and every state in India is a microcosm of Macro Indian Politics. We see different trends in State Politics. In this paper we would like to inform the students as to how the states influence the Indian federal system. Bihar is a unique state whose Politics has always set the trend of Indian Politics. It has been a leader in Pre-Independence national movement, has thrown up alternative to Congress dominance, raised the banner of revolt against Emergency. Politics of crime, politicizations of criminals and use of caste and community for political gains have seen many phases of ups and downs. It is fascinating for a student of Politics to learn that despite immense potential for development Bihar has remained backward due to apathy of its Political leaders.

### State Politics Course Contents

1. Theoretical Framework
  - (a) Theoretical Framework for the study of Study of state politics.
  - (b) Socio- economic Determinants of State Politics.
2. Issues in State Politics
  - (a) Centre-States Relations and Areas of Conflict
  - (b) Coalition-Alliance Politics and Governance in states with special reference to Bihar
3. Impact on State Politics
  - (c) Emerging trends in State Politics of Bihar
  - (d) Impact of Globalization
4. Electoral Politics in States
  - (a) Determinants of voting Behaviour in State Politics with special reference to Bihar
  - (b) Working of Panchayati Raj System in Bihar
5. State and Welfare Administration with reference to Bihar
  - (a) SC/ST Commission: Roles and Programmes
  - (b) State Commission for women and Children: Roles and Programmes.

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Mr. Asim Das



**PAPER – XIII**  
**INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY**

**Paper Code- MPOLCC-13**

Credits Allotted: 5

**Course Rationale**

India's foreign policy reflects the philosophy of India as a sovereign democratic nation and the self-image and role she conceives for herself in the global policies. The focus of this paper is the theoretical perspective of the role of compulsions, constraints and conditions, which actually has framed the country's foreign policy for the past five decades. Since it was Pt Jawaharlal Nehru, who analysed these compulsions and constraints and accordingly laid the foundation of India's foreign policy, his role and India's conduct of external relations during his tenure as Prime Minister will be discussed as a backdrop to India's foreign policy during the Post Nehru era in the next semester.

**Course Contents**

1. Foreign Policy: Meaning and Major Approaches to the Study of Foreign Policy, Principles and Objectives of India's Foreign Policy
2. Determinants: (A) External, (B) Domestic (Geography, Economics, History, Society Politics), (C) Personality
3. Continuity and Changes in India's Foreign Policy
4. Relations with Major Powers
5. Relations with Neighbours

**Reading list**

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*Mr. Anil Kumar*

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Dr. Arun Kumar

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## Paper-XIV

### Political and Social Movements

**Paper Code-MPOLCC-14**

#### **Course Rationale**

Political and social movements are a driving force in political development and social change. They break the status quo in the system by challenging the maladies of the system and pressurising the government to follow the dictates of the people. This paper aims to inform the students of the meaning and importance of the Political and Social movements and to let them know the reasons and causes for their success, failure and impact on future course of state and society.

#### Course Contents:-

1. Meaning of Political and Social movements-
2. National Movement : The trends
3. Tribal and Dalit Movement, Dravid Movement
4. Peasant Movement, Worker's Movement, Feminist Movement, Environment Movement
5. J.P Movement, Anna Hazare Movement, Identity Movement.

#### Reading List

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Dr. Aron Law

## SEMESTER – FOUR

### PAPERS FOR ELECTIVE AND DSE COURSES

- MPOLEC-1** – International Trade and Global Politics
- MPOLEC-2** – Indian Administrative System
- MPOLEC-3** – Defence and Strategic Issues in India
- MPOLEC-4** – Global South in World Affairs
- MPOLEC-5** – South Asia in International Politics
- MPOLEC-6** – Introduction to International Law
- MPOLGE-1** - International Organizations
- MPOLEC-2** - **Resource Scarcity and Environmental Security**

*Dr. Anish Chandra*

## PAPER - I

### INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND GLOBAL POLITICS

#### Paper Code-MPOLEC-1

Credits Allotted: 5

#### Course Rationale

For the first time in history, an international organization (WTO) with vast a mandate has been established to regulate international trade, whose membership covers more than 90% of the world trade. Its creation marked the biggest reform in international trade since the Second World War. It is forum for negotiations, bringing together developed and developing nations on a common platform. It is the only forum where the developing and least developed countries have a say in a unipolar world dominated by the United States of America. The politics of economic relationship between the developed and developing world will be presented in a structured manner that will equip the students to go for further research in international political economy particularly on WTO related issues.

#### Course Contents

1. The origin of the World Trading System: Politics Behind Brettonwoods System: ITO's failure and the triumph of GATT – the US game, GATT's Operational Structure, GATT Trade Negotiation Rounds
2. Establishment of WTO: Politics behind the Structure and Functions of WTO: Accession Process, Consensus-decision making
3. Structural Adjustment Programme – Political and Economic Scenario of third world and developing world
4. NGO's and Civil Society in International Political Economy
5. Institutional Reforms of WTO, Future of Multilateral Trading System, the fate of developing countries in global politics

#### Reading list

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Jeffrey J. Schott, *Trading Blocs and the World Trading System*, Jeffrey J. Schott is a Research Fellow at the Institute for International Economics, Washington, DC. USA. This article is a substantially revised version of a paper originally given at a conference in Hamburg in November 1989.

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Halina Ward, *Common but Differentiated Debates: Environment, Labour and the World Trade Organization*, *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, Vol. 45, No. 3. (Jul., 1996), pp. 592-632.

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## PAPER - II

### INDIAN ADMINISTRATIVE SYSTEM

#### Paper Code-MPOLEC-2

Credits Allotted: 5

#### Course Rationale

The purpose of this paper is to acquaint the students with the knowledge of administrative pattern in the Indian federal structure together with its historicity. The course details basic parameters of the Indian Administrative System and the emerging trends

#### Course Contents

1. Introduction: Historical Dimensions of Indian Administration: Ancient, Medieval, and Colonial – Administrative Legacies of Colonial Administration
2. Administrative Set Up: Bureaucracy in India, All India Services and Central Services, Cadre Control Mechanism – Training of Civil Servants, their Service and Conduct Rules, Debates over Bureaucratic Neutrality
3. Ministries and Departments – Ministry of Home, Finance, HRD, Ministry of Personnel Public Grievances, Central Secretariat, Cabinet Secretariat and the PMO
4. Union Commissions – NDC, The Election Commission of India, CVC, CBI, Comptroller and Auditor General of India, NITI Ayog
5. Police Administration in India: Central Police Organisation – Police Reforms

#### Reading list

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## PAPER - III

### DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC ISSUES IN INDIA

#### Paper Code-MPOLEC-3

Credits Allotted: 5

#### Course Rationale

The course tries to provide the student with basic knowledge of certain concepts that are the base of understanding problems of security. The course on Strategic Studies focuses on the evolution of Strategic Studies and the concepts associated with problems of war and peace. The course also focuses on the geographic dimensions of strategy. It provides the backdrop in which strategic studies needs to be understood and the course on National Security focuses on India and its security policies.

#### Course Contents

1. Strategic Studies: Assumptions and Approaches
2. Concept and Evolution of Nuclear Deterrence, Early Debates & Current Relevance of Nuclear Weapons
3. Survey of US Nuclear Strategy and Doctrines from 1945 to the present
4. Problems of India's Security: Global Regional and Local Environment and its Impact on Security thinking
5. Ministry of Defense and Para Military Forces (Ministry of Home) various Department and Functions

#### Reading list

Paret Peter (ed), *Makers of Modern Strategy: From Machiavelli to Nuclear Age* (Oxford, 1986)

Baylis John, Booth Ken, Garnett John, and Williams Phil, *Contemporary Strategy: Theories and Concepts* Vol. I and II (London: Groom Helm, 1987)

Bobbit Philip, and others (ed) *US Nuclear Strategy: A Reader* (New York: New York University Press, 1989)

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*M. Anil K. S.*



## PAPER - IV

### GLOBAL SOUTH IN WORLD AFFAIRS

#### Paper Code-MPOLEC-4

Credits Allotted: 5

#### Course Rationale

This paper offers to study the development strategies and the security dilemmas facing the countries of the global south caught amidst the modernization syndrome. This paper also analyzes historical antecedents, different developmental models and examines their success and failures in the context of the actual performance of the countries of global south during the last 6 decades. The complexity of North-South dependency and the challenges that have emerged as a result of the forces of globalization and liberalization will also be explained and analyzed.

#### Course Contents

1. Global South: A Conceptual Definition
2. Complex Dependency of North South Relationship – from New International Economic Order-NIEO to WTO
3. The NIC's – End of the Third World Thesis
4. Problems of Global South Solidarity Group of 77
5. Non-alignment in the Post Cold War Era

#### Reading list

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- F. B. Tipton, *The Rise of Asia: Economics, Society and Politics in Contemporary Asia*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1998.
- M. Waters, *Globalization*, 2nd edn., London, Routledge, 2000.

Dr. Abasi Lewis

## PAPER - V

### SOUTH ASIA IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

#### Paper Code-MPOLEC-5

Credits Allotted: 5

#### Course Rationale

This course has been designed to make students aware with the role of south Asia in international politics. The main thrust is to transcend distinction between the study of international relations and the study of domestic politics in the specific case of south Asia by focusing upon the global political system of which the states system and the national political system are both part. As such this course focuses on the connections between the national, regional and international areas as mediated through the institutions of state and government, particular cultural and ideological values, and particular desire and aspirations of peoples in this region. The course also throws light on the role of great powers in the region and India's bilateral ties with its neighbours in the light of global and domestic milieu. Finally, course examines the links between south Asia and international economy in the era of globalization and liberalization as also on evolution, achievement and limitations of South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC).

#### Course Contents

1. Introductory: South Asia as a Region, a Brief Profile of South Asian States, the Problems of Irredentism
2. Roots of Conflict in South Asia: Geography, History, Ideology, Social Structure, Politics and External Intervention
3. SAARC: Evolution, Achievements and Limitations
4. The International Setting: The US and South Asia, Russia and South Asia, the Non-aligned movement and South Asia
5. Looking Ahead: Prospects for Peace, Security and Cooperation in South Asia

#### Reading list

Vernon Marston Hewitt, *The International Politics of South Asia* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1992)

Gowher Rizvi, *South Asia in a Changing International Order* (New Delhi: Sage Publications 1993).



- Nalini Kant Jha, ed., *South Asia in 21st Century: India, Her Neighbours and Great Powers* (New Delhi: South Asian Publishers, 2003).
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- Rajat Ganguly and Ian Macduff, *Ethnic Conflict and Secessionism in South and South East Asia* (New Delhi: Sage, 2003).
- J N Dixit, *Indian Foreign Policy and Its Neighbours* (New Delhi: Gyan Publishers, 2001)

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Willima j. Brands, *India, Pakistan and Great Powers* (New York, 1972).

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Ravi Werner, *The Challenges Of World Politics in south and South East Asia*, (Englewood Cliffs, N.J. 1968).

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## PAPER - VI

### INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL LAW

#### Paper Code-MPOLEC-6

Credits Allotted: 5

#### Course Rationale

International law is usually defined as rules that govern the conduct of states in their relations with one another. It traces its origin and development to the contribution of Hugo Grotius. This paper studies the nature, content and the different aspects of International Law pertaining to legal principles of recognition, jurisdiction, Law of Sea, diplomatic immunities and privileges, treaty of obligation and crimes against humanity. The distinction between international law and what is termed as domestic jurisdiction of nation states needs to be explained and analyzed in order to understand the dynamics of international system and the relationship between nations.

#### Course Contents

1. The Origin and Development and Sources of International Law
2. Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law
3. Codification and Progressive Development of International Law
4. Diplomatic Immunities and Privileges and Sovereign Immunity
5. Crimes against Humanity and Provisions of International Law

#### Reading list

S. D. Bailey, *Prohibitions and Restraints in War*, London and New York, Oxford University Press, 1972.

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# INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATION

## Paper Code-MPOLGE-1

Credits Allotted: 5

### Course Rationale

This paper has been framed to make students aware with the evolution and the development of international organizations from its inception till present times. It focuses on the problems that confront international organizations and constraints within which they function. An in-depth study of the structure and functioning of the United Nations needs to be undertaken and analyzed from the perspective of whether it has lived up to the expectations, hope and aspirations of its architects. In addition, the paper will throw light on the shift from political and security considerations to social, economic and humanitarian concerns following the end of the Cold War and UN's role in facilitating these changes.

### Course Contents

1. International Organizations: League of Nations and UN
2. Pacific Settlement of Disputes and Enforcement Action
3. Economic and Social Development Activities of the International Organizations; Legal Status of International Organizations
4. Nation-State Sovereignty Vs. Legitimacy of International Organization
5. United Nations in the Post Cold War Era: Reformation and Revision of the UN and its Charter

### Reading list

R.C. Angell, *The Quest for World order; Ann Arbor*. University of Michigan Press, 1979.

C- Archer, *International Organization*, New York, St. Martin Press, 1975.

P. Bachrand L. Gordenker, *The United Nations in the 1990s*, London, Oxford University Press, 1992

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- F. P. A. Walters, *A History of the League of Nations*, Vols 2, New York, Oxford University Press, 1983.
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## RESOURCE SCARCITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY

### Paper Code-MPOLGE-2

Credits Allotted: 5

#### Course Rationale

The interaction between the human beings and the nature had a radical shift under the capitalist mode of production. The Social Theories that emerged as critical responses to the production system were most often concentrating on the labour capital contradictions and the environmental issues were marginalized to a greater extent. The course aims to make the students understand how the changes in the production system change the relation between humanity and nature and the contexts in which environmentalism emerged as an independent ideology.

#### Course Contents

1. Scientific Revolution and Secular View on Nature Capitalism and the Change in the interaction between Human beings and Nature and Commodification
2. Emergence of Plantations and its Impact on Natural Vegetation. The first Phase of Climate Change
3. Changing Concepts of Development and the Environment
4. The Politics of the North South Divide
5. Globalisation and the New Environmental Issues

#### Reading list

Enser, Andrew; *Nature Landscape and Alienation*; University of Westminster; London 2007

Dietz, Thomas; "Gender, Values, and Environmentalism"; *Social Science Quarterly*, vol. 83, Number 1, March 2002.

Gadgil, Madhav; "Conserving Biodiversity as If People Matter: A Case Study from India"; *Economics of Biodiversity Loss* (May, 1992), pp. 266-270

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